Inside: Inner-city decline, p.2

The St. Phillips fight, p.4

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OSCEOLA

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Drifters, winos, bums: Columbia's transient community

see page six

Illustration by Lynn Cansler

ed meadows

Crime and Blight

Who can fail to be saddened over the murder last week of the two Columbia teenagers, Carlotta Hartnett and Tom Taylor? And two weeks before there was the murder of young lady, not 100 yards from where I sit. Talk to street people in downtown Columbia and they'll speak of more crimes, of unreported murders, stabbings in the night, junkies, pimps and policemen who rape young female runaways. Some whisper that The Mob has its fingers in the local pie, and it is in Columbia where girls are recruited into bigtime Las Vagas prostitution.

But don't get me wrong: I'm not trying to whip up the image of some scandal-street crime wave. The only point is that Columbia, and its counterparts in the state, are not the safe, quiet urbs they once might have been. No place is really safe anymore. (Then why not live in Manhattan, where at least one gets the huge compensation of the cultural and intellectual smorgasboard? Actually Columbia has a much higher per capita crime rate then New York City--that is, say there are 1,000 murders a year in each city; then in New York those 1,000 murders are spread over 8,000,000 people. In Columbia, they're spread over 200,000, more or less.) America is a violent nation, and the South is a violent region--James Dickey dramatized in *Deliverance* the psychotic, insane lust for violence of certain degenerate Southern breeds. The violence appears to increase over time, never to decrease. And it seems to get more vicious, more random, more evil.

It's too bad that there are no real-life Steve McGarretts or Theo Kojaks to wrap up cases neatly by the use of sublime deduction and inspired intuition, always in the nick of time, as they say. Instead, the Sheriff's Department must plead with the public for clues, any clues whatever, to the circumstances of those aforementioned murders. The standard report, after some lurid crime, is that no clues, no leads, no ideas are known. The best law enforcement can do is to supervise the removal of the body and to inform the next of kin. The police are simply not equipped with the tools and the expertise to solve crimes easily. Perhaps it would require every person's fingerprints in a dossier somewhere, and there must be a trade-off between privacy and criminal justice, a trade-off the terms of which are decided by the drift of the political process.

> "...The greed of the rich visits itself on poor neighborhoods. But one day the result--violent crime--comes back to haunt the streets of the wealthy. And the rich can't flee forever. Land has its limits..."

Dennis Bolt, the recently-announced mayoral candidate in Columbia, seeks to make the city livable in the future, that is, he seeks to turn back those forces which create violent inner cities full of slums, and harrassed suburbs on the outskirts, surrounded by more wealthy suburbs further out, till the map starts to show a pattern of concentric circles, tracing out the inevitable flgiht of the affluent away from the central city.

Crime is only one, albeit a major, villian in the piece. The process begins when the oldest precincts of a city offer refuge for poor people. These neighborhoods become tough places, rife with crime. They contaminate adjoining neighborhoods, and the flight begins. Whether white flight is borne or racism of fear of crime is beside the point. It's not racist for one to detest living in a neighborhood where he can't walk the streets at night without taking his life in his hands. It just happens that blacks are perceived to be the harbingers of crime and vice. A predominantly black neighborhood comes to be seen as a dangerous neighborhood. (But if it's dangerous, it's likely far more dangerous to blacks than to whites. Blacks are most often victim to black crime, and the murder rate among young black males is astronomical.)

Of course, as middle-clas whites move out, they take their taxes with them. The central city, thus strapped, decays further, with only the faint hope of state and federal monies to forestall the inevitable deepening abyss. But things can be done: As described by Harry Miley in the Fall, 1977 issue of *Studies in Economic Analysis*--a USC publication--the system of property taxes only exacerbates a city's troubles, by presenting landlords with disincentives to improve their properties. Land is taxed, and improvements to land--buildings, new sidewalks, whatever--are taxed at a rate which positively discourages them. Why should a landlord improve his slum property if it only means he'll pay higher taxes, taxes that would cancel out any increased revenues from the improvement?

The answer is simple. Tax bare land, but remove the tax on improvements. Thus the landlord is penalized if he leaves his land fallow, or if he lets his building rot. Thus he has an incentive to increase the revenues produced by the land, via improvements. This system has worked in numerous areas, as Miley's article documents.

There's another idea, too. Property taxes tend to exaggerate differences between neighborhoods. The rich neighborhood can afford plush schools; the poor area can't provide minimal services. Again, the answer is simple. Merely consolidate the tax base to the metropolitan level or beyond. Then everyone will pay into a general fund, from which money can be allocated to where it's needed. But naturally the wealthy have little interest in subsidizing poor neighborhoods or financing their improvement. Yet it's sheer myopia for one area of a city to believe it can, without dire consequences, ignore the welfare of any other area. The greed of the rich visits itself on the poor neighborhoods. But one day the result--violent crime--comes back to haunt the streets of the

(continued on page eight)

cheap shots

Turnipseed's first salvo

Lexington state senator Tom Turnipseed announced his candidacy in the Democratic primary for governor this week--the first Democratic candidate to officially do so. Breaking with recent tradition, Turnipseed leveled "personal" attacks at his two chief opponents--Lt. governor Brantley Harvey and former Greenville state senator Richard Riley. Riley and Harvey have been campaigning for months but have not officially announced their candidacies.

Although Turnipseed said recently he does not intend to wage a campaign of personalities, the outspoken critic of utility companies could not resist jabs at Riley and Harvey. "I probably wouldn't even be running if the other two people, while I was trying to get reform legislation through last year, hadn't been running around trying to get commitments from senate and house members, "Turnipseed said. He accused both Harvey and Riley of being captives of special interests. He said Harvey's law firm received $12,000 in legal fees from SCE&G last year, and Riley is being supported by house speaker emeritus Rep. Sol Blatt, whom Turnipseed apparently views as tool of "special interests" in the house of representatives. Blatt, Turnipseed told the press, has ordered members of his Barnwell law firm to support Riley--or else.

For reasons known only to himself and perhaps his journalism school instructors, the State's reporter felt duty-bound to contact Riley and Harvey and ask if they were, in fact, slaves of special interests. Not suprisingly, both denied it, and both candidates made it clear they found Turnipseed's efforts to "lower" the campaign to a personal level distasteful. "I don't care to comment on Turnipseed's way of doing things," Riley said. And Harvey declared he was "not going to speculate on these personal aspects."

One comment offered by the lt. governor, however, provided some unintentional comic relief and proved once again what dangerous creatures words are. Commenting on Turnipseed's special interest charges, Harvey told the State, "My record shows I've done much more than what Turnipseed accuses me of."

Turnipseed has a reputation as something of a wildman, capable of unleashing spontaneous attacks on personalities and institutions he believes to be unresponsive or corrupt. Many political observers admit Turnipseed is a formidable candidate (political polls support this view) but some say Turnipseed's lack of self control will cause the Lexington senator to self-destruct. That line of thinking presumes that voters in the long run are turned off by candidates who run negative or so-called "smear campaigns."

Perhaps. But Turnipseed has conducted himself in much the same style over the past three or four years as he has challenged the Public Service Commission and the Senate seniority system. Yet public opinion polls show Turnipseed not only has a high name recognition factor among voters but high voter appeal as well. Will his status as a gubernatorial candidate make voters less tolerant of his outbursts? Or is the electorate ready for a candidate willing to "kick ass and call names?"

(Next week Osceola will publish excerpts from four hours of interviews with Turnipseed conducted over the past several weeks. In August Osceola printed a two-part interview with almost-candidate Dick Riley. An interview with Lt. Governor Brantley Harvey is planned for a future issue.)

The Dorn scenario

Latest in the rumors and speculation department is that former Third District congressman W.J. Bryan Dorn is no longer a definite maybe for the governor's race, but a definite definite. Story is that the old boy wants to be governor in the worst way and is out to prove how wrong those folks are who think he's washed up after his disasterous defeat to Republican governor Jim Edwards in 1974.

The political observers who are touting Dorn's chances see a four-way race between Dorn, Lt. Gov. Brantley Harvey, Dick Riley, and Tom Turnipseed. Harvey and Riley, who both guesstimate the governor's race (primary and general election) will cost them $600-$700,000, will run media campaigns, the observers say, going on TV and playing Pug Ravenel. They will mediablitz the viewers and themselves to death. Turnipseed, who has already said his campaign will run cheap, will be getting all his TV time free by making news instead of commercials. Dorn's campaign will likely seek the middle ground, with Dorn mixing in some TV with his traditional podium pounding.

According to the observers, Turnipseed (unless he screws up somehow in the interim) comes out the winner, with Dorn running second on the strength of his Third District support and scattered pockets of support in rural areas. Harvey and Riley stand around looking of bewildered as a runoff gets underway.

Enter the Dorn coup. Turnipseed appears to be the favorite. But Turnipseed is the kind of politician who voters either love or hate, the observers say, so he'll get most of his votes the first time out. Dorn will have his solid support in the Third, and Harvey and Riley supporters for the most part will shift to Dorn instead of Turnipseed.

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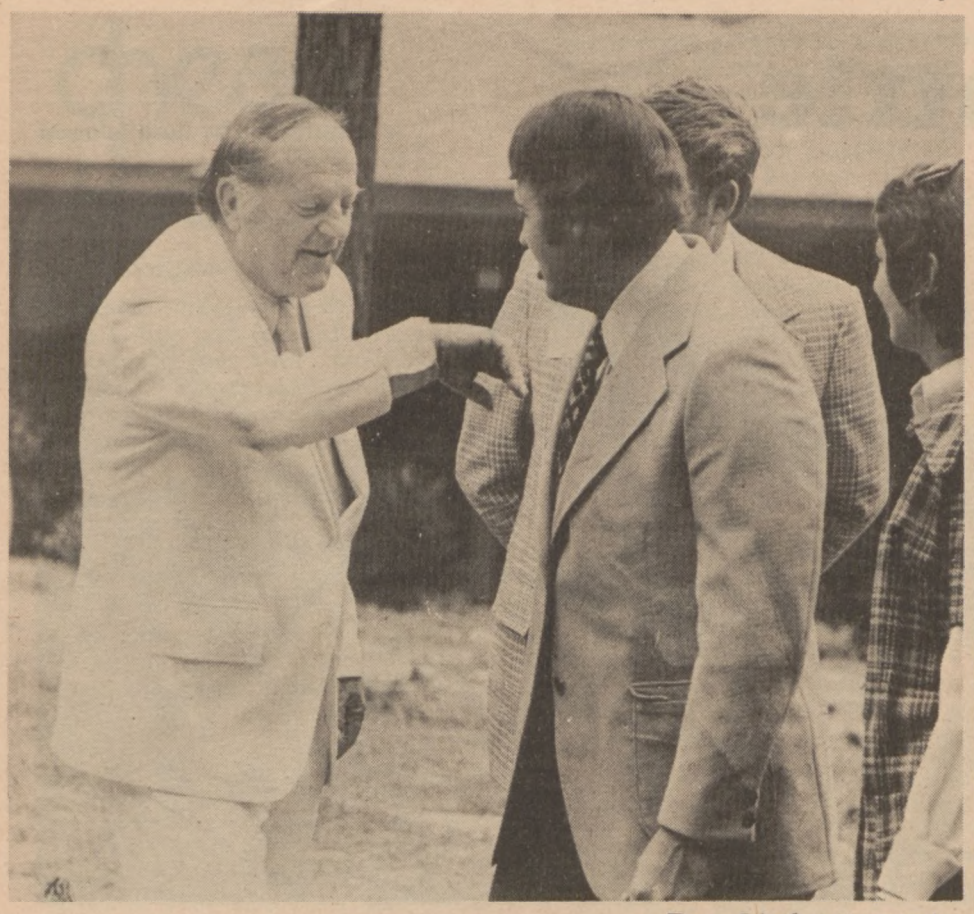

Dorn: It's that time again

Why? Turnipseed will alienate some of them with his attacks on their candidates during the primary, the observers say. Others will reject Turnipseed's firebrand political style and opt for the more conservative ex-congressman. And politicians of numerous persuasions will go with the man who plays the game the way they do--Bryan Dorn.

"What are people going to do when it gets down to a choice between crazy Tom Turnipseed and Bryan Dorn?" one observer asks. "They're going to do what they always have. They're going to vote for stability, for Dorn."

The thing, perhaps, that observers are not taking into account, is how much Dorn has been hurt by what happened in 1974. Dorn lost because he was the stand-in candidate for the Democratic heirarchy. The observers figure most voters aren't going to hold a grudge this long, even though the traditional party leadership deprived them of the man they wanted four years ago--Pug Ravenel.

Maybe so. We'll see. Our question is: will his media people let him wear his favorite white suits this time? The change to blue didn't help much last time.

Classic stupidity

Somebody ought to revive the "Fickle Finger of Fate" award and give it to the S.C. Highway Department. Less than three weeks before the annual Clemson/Carolina gridiron classic, some dildo over there decides to close down Rosewood Drive to begin work on widening (and heightening) the area down by the train trestle. Rosewood Drive is one of the main access roads to Williams-Brice Stadium--the home of the Gamecocks. They've waited this long to begin work on that very controversial project, and one has to wonder what difference another three weeks would have made, especially when you consider the game has been a sell-out since before the football season started. At any rate, traffic that is a mess to begin with will be even more of a mess now. Maybe somebody's hoping those streaking Tigers won't be able to get to the stadium to do in the chickens...

And speaking of chickens, have you seen the sign that sits between Lexington and Columbia that says, "I had rather live 50 years like a tiger than 100 years like a chicken." (That's close, anyway.) Fact is, the Tiger orange seems to be breaking out all over the midlands since Clemson began its seven-game winning streak. But closet Tiger fans are liable to go back into hiding after their next two games, if North Carolina and Notre Dame have anything to say about it. And then there's always the possibility that the chickens, er, Gamecocks will take revenge for what happened to them in Tigerland last year. We all know anything can happen in that game.

Masking the truth

Reddy Kilowatt got busted two weeks ago. Not your little red trademark-registered power company propagandist, mind you, but a protest Reddy Kilowatt who is also known as Becky Hardy. Hardy was arrested on Wednesday October 19 for violating the state's mask law.

Hardy, who was part of The People Are Coming demonstration that day, had her head shrouded in the familiar light bulb of the standard character. Sporting two six-guns and shouting "Give me all your money. I want money," she was probably a better personification of power company attitudes than the helpful little red character himself. But she was wearing a mask and thus violating state law, a fact of which she was informed while inside the SCE&G building.

Hardy, to please an SCE&G guard, tore away part of her mask to make her face visible and proceeded outside the building to join a picket line. Under the watchful eye of Columbia's finest, Hardy paraded for about ten minutes before the long arm of the law clamped on her shoulder and informed her she was under arrest for violating the mask law. The law, which prohibits persons over 16 from wearing a mask in public, provides an exemption for theatrical productions, but apparently the police do not view the guerilla theatre of a protest demonstration as theatrical production.

SCE&G officials promptly denied they had called police to the scene; but informed sources have told Osceola that Curtis Rye, manager of the company's Lady Street office, most probably called the cops. SCE&G spokesman Rudy Coward told reporters he had "no knowledge" of anyone in SCE&G calling the police.

(Several weeks earlier, a dozen

(continued on page five)

quid pro quo

Carter and solar energy

by Barry Commoner

The Carter Administration has known for months that electric power can be produced from solar energy at commercially competitive prices within the next 10 years—but has decided not to share this information with the American people. Only six weeks ago President Carter participated in this deceit by asserting, in an August 31 television broadcast which echoed his claim that we must rely on coal and nuclear power, that "...the production of electricity directly from solar energy would come quite a number of years in the future."

Yet, as early as last March, the Federal Energy Administration sent to the White House documents which showed how the development of a competitive, solar photovoltaic (electricity-producing) industry could begin at once. According to the F.E.A. study, a potential government saving of nearly half a billion dollars could be realized within a few years simply by converting 20 percent of Defense Department fuel-operated electric generator sets to photovoltaic systems. This government purchase would set in motion a rapid expansion of a solar industry, driving down the price of photovoltaic power to the point of eventually competing with utilities in the residential market.

The significance of this information cannot be overstated. The Carter people have been selling their energy program to anti-nuclear people by saving, in effect, "Look, we want solar energy just as much as you, but it's just not possible until the next century, and in the meantime we've got to do somthing, and nuclear and coal are the only stopgaps available." But 25 years of nuclear plant construction will lock this country into a system which will give the next generation little choice but to move to a breeder reactor program—the very program the Administration claims it opposes. Despite the Administration's effort to hide it, this is the energy issue for the remainder of this century—nuclear and coal power versus solar energy.

On April 18 President Carter came before the American people and declared that the energy crisis is "a problem unprecedented in our history," a threat to the nation's future so grave that his National Energy Plan must be adopted intact, for "the alternative may be a national catastrophe."

> "...As early as last March, the Federal Energy Administration sent to the White House documents which showed how the development of a competitive, solar...industry could begin at once..."

But, while the Commander in Chief has declared the "moral equivalent of war" on the energy crisis, the American people have failed to follow him into battle. As Carter complained recently, "the public has not responded well." Indeed, recent public opinion polls show that nearly two-thirds of the American people remain unconvinced that the energy crisis—which the Administration defines as an impending shortage of oil and natural gas—is real.

Carter has misread the public response to his rhetoric. Most people are thoroughly convinced, when the utility bill arrives each month, that the energy crisis is real. What they find hard to believe, understandably, is that Carter's chief weapon against the crisis—higher energy prices—will correct the problem. This confusion between the crisis and the cure has generated skepticism about the National Energy Plan. Such skepticism is well justified, for the Plan, wittingly or not, is a deception.

First, there is a serious discrepancy between what Carter claims the Plan would do about the energy, and what, on the basis of the factual evidence in the Plan itself, it really would do. For example, contrary to the claim that conservation is the Plan's "cornerstone," it would actually save little energy and instead would sharply increase coal and nuclear power supplies and the production of electricity.

Second, contrary to its stated purpose, the Plan would not resolve the energy crisis, but worsen it. For example, since the root of the energy crisis is that we depend on nonrenewable fuels which inevitably escalate in price as they are exhausted, the most harmful effect of the crisis is the progressively higher cost of energy, which triggers an inflationary spiral and hampers industrial investment. Yet the Plan proposes a deliberate, sharp increase of energy to achieve a very minimal amount of conservation.

Third, a fact well-known to the Administration which it has neglected to share with the public: the F.E.A. has developed a national program to quickly and economically produce, in significant amounts, the most valuable form of energy, electricity, from a renewable, freely available, non-polluting source of energy, the sun. Contrary to the Plan, which gives solar electricity no role between now and 1985, this program shows how decentralized, self-contained photovoltaic units could, by 1983, produce electric power for many applications more economically than conventional sources, and then successfully enter the huge market for residential electricity.

This program, together with acknowledged opportunities to produce heat from collectors, to produce methane from organic wastes, and to generate power from the wind, makes possible an alternative national energy plan

(continued on page eight)

Barry Commoner is director of the Center for the Biology of Natural Systems and chairman of the Scientist's Institute for Public Information. This column is excerpted from an article in "Politicks."

The St. Phillips battle gears up

Illustration by Ruth Johnson

by John Norton

After a lapse of several years, the controversy over the development of St. Phillips Island in Beaufort County is about to slip into high gear again. And despite past assurances by some environmentalists to the contrary, there appears to be a better than even chance that the development of an exclusive private resort may be in the island's future.

As reported in a two-part series in Osceola last spring (March 25 & April 1), the development of the pristine barrier island off the coast of Beaufort has been an environmental issue since 1973, when former state TEC director and Columbia businessman O. Stanley Smith purchased the island for $1.8 million and announced plans to construct a Hilton Head type resort on St. Phillips.

Smith's plans called for the construction of a mile-long bridge connecting St. Phillips with nearby St. Helena Island and the Beaufort mainland. The original design plan included a golf course, tennis courts, two marinas, and similar amenities, with provisions for 1200 residential lots.

Environmentalists and local conservation groups raised numerous objections to the project. Chief among them were: (1) the island was virtually pristine; there are no human habitations on St. Phillips and the island abounds in wildlife; (2) St. Phillips is one of the last undeveloped barrier islands on the east coast; and (3) the island was physically unsuited for development. Not an island in the usual sense of the word, St. Phillips is made up of a series of sand ridges covered by a thin layer of organic matter and a canopy of trees. The ridges, which vary in height from one to ten feet above sea level, run parallel to the shore and form a protective barrier between the open sea and the marshlands and mainland to the west. Between the ridges, which comprise about 800-1000 acres of the 4500-acre island, are sloughs--low-lying wetland areas containing a mix of salt marsh, fresh and brackish ponds, and sandy flats created by ridge erosion.

When Stanley Smith applied to the U.S. Coast Guard for a permit to construct a bridge to the island in 1973, environmental groups decided to intervene and fight the permit. In 1974, the Coast Guard held public hearings where environmentalists argued that development of the island would destroy valuable wetlands. Wetlands between the ridges would be filled to provide land for the golf course and residential developments, they said. And highly-productive marshlands around the island would be affected by construction, which would result in ridge erosion and the subsequent filling in of the wetland areas.

Yielding to criticism that it had done inadequate research on the project, the Coast Guard agreed to contract for further studies of the island and the probable impact of development. Those studies, which included an exhaustive analysis of the island by a University of South Carolina scientist, Dr. Pullock Ray, were completed in late 1976.

In the interim, Smith and his planners were drastically altering the original plans for St. Phillips in an effort to remove some of the major environmental objections. Most of the amenities, including the golf course, were taken out of the design. Temporary plans for septic taks were eliminated. Provisions were made to retain more "natural areas."

The plans were redrawn in an attempt to eliminate any filling in of marsh areas above the mean high water mark. Such a move would keep the development out of the jurisdiction of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. With the Corps out of the picture, environmentalists would be denied the opportunity to intervene in the Corps' permitting procedures, and the battle between Smith and environmentalists would be reduced to a fight over the bridge premit from the Coast Guard.

Smith and his planners were apparently successful. Last month, when the Coast Guard released its revised draft environmental impact statement (EIS) for St. Phillips, the Corps announced that the development, as currently conceived, would not involve any areas within the Corps' jurisdiction. The Coast Guard's revised draft EIS noted that in April, 1977 "the Corps of Engineers advised that a Department of Army Permit is not presently involved in either the construction of the bridge(s) or development of the island. Should refinement of design identify a need for such permits, the (Corps) will be notified...."

> "...There appears to be a better than even chance that the development of an exclusive private resort may be in the island's future..."

Some environmentalists, after reading this section of the report, have charged that the development plans were redrawn to exclude activity within the Corps' jurisdiction until the million dollar bridge is built. They believe the plans may then be changed to include activity within the Corps' jurisdiction. With the bridge an accomplished fact, they say, the Corps will be under greater pressure to grant the additional permits.

Although many environmental groups have been involved over the past several years in the fight to prevent residential development of St. Phillips Island, the Washington and New York-based Environmental Defense Fund has gradually assumed a leadership role in the controversy. A major point of contention has been the extent to which the Coast Guard must consider the overall impact of the island's development in its decision as to whether it will grant a permit for construction of a bridge. In the past, the Coast Guard has confined its interests to potential navigational hazards that such a structure might create. But EDF and other environmental organizations have argued throughout the controversy that federal environmental protection legislation passed over the last eight years requires the Coast Guard to fully consider the total impact of the development in its decision. The Coast Guard has resisted this expansion of its responsibility--as one Coast Guard official told Osceola last spring, "We're not in the land-use planning business"--but has gradually been forced to include some consideration of overall impact in its decision-making process.

The Coast Guard's revised draft environmental impact statement, based on Stan Smith's revised development plans, was released for public comment on Sept. 30. Environmentalists were quick to react.

"I'm disappointed in the revised draft statement," attorney Ed Thompson of EDF told Osceola last week. "My first gut reaction is that it doesn't contain the kind of in-depth study of the consequences of development that it should. One source of my disappointment is that after taking months to work on this thing, they don't have more to go on than they do. Nowhere in that impact statement is there a specific discussion of what is going to take place on that island (as a result of development) and what it's going to do to the ecosystem."

The Environmental Defense Fund, Thompson says, is assembling "a team of reputable experts to take a look at the document and to examine specifically questions relating to the effect of the development on the ecosystem, questions relating specifically to the risk that attends the low elevation and flood threats, and we're going to make sure that there's sufficient evidence to make an informed decision here. If there is not, we're going to point out what kinds of information are needed. If the evidence is there, we're going to have experts form expert opinions."

A spokesman for the Beaufort Coastal Preservation Society, whose members have been involved in the St. Phillips struggle for several years, told Osceola this week that his organization felt the revised draft EIS was inadequate. "We have many objections," he said. "An exhaustive study of the island and the probable impacts of development was done by Dr. Pullock Ray of USC-Beaufort for the Coast Guard, and we feel the results of that study have been largely ignored in the Coast Guard statement. The Coast Guard chose to include almost none of his substantive work. We believe the statement does not present an integrated view of the impact of development."

One area of particular concern to the Beaufort group is the threat of flooding on St. Phillips. In his study, Ray predicted the island would be completely flooded on an average of once every 50 years and that significant portions of the island would be inundated every 25 years. Coastal Preservation Society members claim development of St. Phillips could endanger the county's federal flood insurance program. "We feel that the flood problem has not been dealt with adequately," the spokesman said. "We don't feel that the Beaufort County flood ordinance is being complied with. Local communities under the federal flood insurance program are supposed to discourage development in these high-risk areas. It's conceivable that we could lose our flood insurance if this development is allowed to occur." Proponents, however, argue that federal flood insurance requirements can be met.

Environmentalists are presently concentrating their efforts on securing a new public hearing for the project. When the EIS was released in September, the Coast Guard indicated a public hearing might not be held in light of the fact that one was held in 1974. Opponents of the project are arguing, however, that a new public hearing should be held because (1) the impact statement has been significantly altered; (2) the development plans have drastically altered; and (3) few if any of the Coast Guard personnel who were present at the original hearing are still involved in the permit process.

Thompson says he talked with the Coast Guard's Washington office recently "and they said they probably wouldn't have a public hearing because it would delay things too much. I think that's just unwarranted. The amount of time it will take the Coast Guard to read and respond to the comments on the revised draft and to prepare a final environmental impact statement will far overshadow the time it would take to hold a public hearing. I pointed that out in my request for a public hearing, and I am confident that they will see the wisdom of making sure this process is open fully to the public, and that there is public debate on the thing."

Under South Carolina's new coastal zone management act, the St. Phillips

(continued on page seven)

cheap shots...

(continued from page three)

protestors dropped by SCE&G to pay their utility bills--in small change. Five minutes after their arrival, four uniformed patrolmen appeared on the scene. A few moments later, five plainclothed officers from the city detective division made an appearance and consulted privately with Rye.)

Interestingly enough, two officers watched Hardy from across the street for about ten minutes even before she tore part of the mask away to make her face visible. It was not until Traffic Division Captain Rabon arrived on the scene that Hardy, face now visible, was arrested--and therein lies the rub.

Down along the Congaree River there is a little establishment known as the Police Hut; a functional meeting place for the police department and other groups. It is supplied, rent free, to the police by none other than SCE&G. Reportedly the trade off is made in order to maintain "good relations" with the police traffic division, with whom SCE&G must frequently deal in cases involving their city buses. Interestingly enough it was a captain from this very same traffic division who put the bite on Reddy Kilowatt; not the two patrol division officers who had been watching her for 20 minutes. Maybe SCE&G is dealing in some power other than electric.

Nixon court strikes again

Irony abounds in the U.S. Supreme Court's decision this week not to review a contempt of court conviction of an Idaho journalist who refused to reveal a confidential source in state court.

The reporter, Jay Shelledy of the Lewiston, Idaho Tribune, refused to reveal the name of a police department source he quoted in an article that led to a libel suit against his newspaper.

In 1972, the Court ruled that reporters enjoy no special privileges or rights to protect news sources in criminal cases, but the justices had nothing to say on the subject of civil cases.

The Court's failure to review the Idaho case apparently means that reporters can be forced to reveal their sources by the simple expedient of bringing suit against them or the newspapers where they work. If reporters refuse to talk, they face indefinite jail sentences for contempt of court. The situation opens the legal system to further abuse; law enforcement officials, bureaucrats, etc. anxious to plug leaks in their organizations can plug leaks in their organizations can bring suit, determine the source, "plug it," and establish a chilling agency atmosphere that will insure further leaks.

The irony, of course, is that the decision not to review the Idaho case was rendered by a Supreme Court dominated by Nixon appointees. Leaks toppled the Nixon empire, and the chief Watergate leaker, "Deep Throat," has earned a spot as the most famous stool pigeon in history. Imagine Nixon or one of his men bringing suit against the Washington Post for libel and attempting to force Woodward and Bernstein to reveal the identity of their sources.

Of course, it's doubtful Woodward and Bernstein would have talked. Despite the negative attitudes toward reporters on the part of many Americans, most take their responsibilities seriously and will go to great lengths to protect sources they have sworn to protect. But no reporters have thus far been subjected long jail terms for refusing to reveal sources, and no one can say what the future holds. A few well-publicized incidents of reporters cracking under pressure might very well destroy the traditional bond of trust between journalist and source, and dry up the leaks upon which a free press thrives.

We doubt that most citizens realize how much the news reported to them about wrongdoing depends upon the willingness of unnamed sources to talk. If the sources stop talking, society, not the press, will suffer the consequences.

And if, in the midst of Watergate, Koreagate, and revelations about the FBI and the CIA, you are unclear as to the consequences, more's the pity.

verbatim

"It would appear that such an argument ought only to be advanced by depraved, mentally deficient, mind-warped queers."--Chief Justice A.H. Ellett of the Utah State Supreme Court in an opinion on the U.S. Supreme Court's definition of obscene material, i.e., "when taken as a whole it lacks serious literary, artistic, political and scientific value."

"We thought he'd be shot. I didn't think he'd get shot by the gunman. I thought he'd be shot by the police. There were lots of them.--Susan Symons, a New York City resident whose husband was taken by hostage by a bank robber who was fleeing the police. According to witnesses, the police on at least two occasions fired at the robber while he stood with his back to a stone door, his hostage in front of him with a gun to his head. In all, five innocent citizens were shot during the twenty minute chase. No one has determined whose bullets were responsible for the damage.

"I'm tired of politicians. A lot of people around them are a pain."--Gerald Rafshoon, the Atlanta media specialist whose television commercials helped lift Jimmy Carter from relative obscurity to national prominence, commenting on his recent decision to shuck politics and go into making movies.

"He certainly has the breadth of experience for it.'--A former aide to ex-Maryland governor Marvin Mandel, who was recently convicted of mail fraud and racketeering, commenting on Mandel's plans to do TV and radio commentaries about the criminal justice system.

"Stealing elephants just isn't done very much there, and I'm sure one of the reasons the Burmese police are cooperating so much is that they don't want such as that to get out of hand."--Spokesman for the Atlanta-based Munford, Inc., after an six-ton, 12-foot-tall elephant owned by the company was kidnapped in Burma and held for $1500 ransom.

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PARKLAND PLAZA CAYCE

Columbia's drifters: nameless faces in the crowd

Illustration by Lynn Cansler

by Elton Manzione

"I came to Columbia in July, around the middle of the month I guess. I just thumbed in here on I-26. I came up from Florida. Left when it got too hot down there. I really thought I would get to New York or someplace before the summer was over, but you know how things go. I spent my first night in Columbia sleeping down there by the canal," the man who called himself Gid said.

Aging, unshaven, but in clean work clothes, Gid is a member of a strange subculture of Americans. In the '30s and '40s they were called "Woody's Children" after the folk hero nomad, Woody Guthrie. In the middle east they're called Bedoins or Desert Nomads. In the America of the '70s they're simply called drifters, winos or bums; appellations with which Gid would take issue.

"Sure I'm a part-time drunk, but I'm also a part time carpenter and a good one." Speaking against the backdrop of Columbia's Assembly Street, Gid said most of his fellow travellers resent the implication that they don't work.

"No, I've never really had a steady job, but I do work. It's impossible to survive anywhere in the country if you're not willing to work at least one or two days a week. It makes me mad when people act like if you're not getting a gold watch for 40 years of service to a company you're a lazy good-for-nothing."

Travelling on foot, by bus, hopping freights or driving battered jalopies, Gid and thousands like him gravitate from one large city to another. In New York they head for the Bowery. San Francisco's Tenderloin and Mission Districts serve as their meeting place. In Atlanta they flock to Spring or Luckie Streets. But where do they go to in Columbia?

"Well, Columbia really has no definite skid row area. For the most part, you'll find drifters around Assembly and Main Streets, but you can really find them all over the city if you want to look," Captain C.E. Cannon of the Columbia Police Community Relations Division said.

Cannon said a tremendous change in laws over the past few years has radically changed the way law enforcement officials deal with transients in the city. The 1972 repeal of South Carolina's vagrancy law was probably the biggest change.

"Today when we deal with people just passing through or who are out of a job, 70 percent of our work is social services. We usually try to get them something to hold them over," Cannon said.

One police department official said the officers will often take up a collection or put the transient up in their own homes on occasion. Lock-up is usually left as a last resort.

"You usually leave lock-up to last because every time you have someone in a cell you have a certain amount of liability involved," Cannon said.

People drifting into Columbia most often come from the rural areas of the state or nearby Georgia and North Carolina, but sometimes the city's transients come from much further away.

"We've had people stay with us from every state in the Union and even Mexico," Suzzette Dill of the Salvation Army shelter said.

Tom, a large black man in his 60's, told of his freight train ride from New Orleans to Greenville.

"Me and another man got into a box car at New Orleans. After a while our eyes started watering and we started sneezing. The trip went on like that for two days. We had gotten into a car that had cement in it before and that was what caused us all the troubles."

According to Tom a ride in a freight car is far from comfortable and not even approaching quiet.

"You know a freight car doesn't have the same kind of springs as a passenger car does. They're much stiffer to handle the heavier loads. Well, when you get one that's empty, those stiff springs make it ride like a rock. Another thing is you have to leave the door open part way; that really makes it bad. The wind whips around inside the car and it gets just as noisy as can be," Tom said. But Tom, as a freight car rider, is in a small minority. Faster trains and fewer stops have all but eliminated the freight hopping hobo of old.

"When the steam trains were running they had to stop to take on water fairly often. The water tanks were usually somewhere that wasn't very well patroled so it was easy to get onto a train. Today, with the diesel engine, about the ony place you can hop a freight is in the yard and we keep a pretty close eye on them," S.L. Gregory of the Seaboard Coast Line's property protection division said.

Gregory said very few people come into Columbia on a freight because it is not a through station on the Coast Line.

"Cayce Yard (Columbia's freight yard) is really a terminus point. We make up trains here and this serves as a final destination for trains. I think you'd find if anyone is on a freight here it is more likely one that is going out than one coming in."

> "...'I've got no ties and no real memories to follow me around. I just see tomorrow. I guess I'm afraid of getting old and just want to be where nobody can say to me 'Hey you don't look so good today,' because nobody knows what I looked like yesterday'..."

The faster Diesel engines have also make it more difficult to hop a freight train, according to Gregory.

"The diesels get up speed much faster than the old steam engines and so it becomes risky to try and get on one. We have yard people who have had years of experience boarding moving tains and they still sometimes get seriously injured," Gregory said.

Strangely enough, while the new equipment has served to make freight train hopping more difficult it has also made the ride, when gotten, more comfortable.

"We'll often find someone has hopped a train and broken into one of the automobiles which are being transported. They'll even hot wire them to use the heater in winter or the air conditioning in summer," Gregory said. Tom says he avoids this temptation, prefering instead the more uncomfortable freight car.

"You know, if they find you on a freight car, you've got about half and half chances of getting chased off the property, but if they find you in one of the new autos with the window broken and the gas gone you're going to do some time in jail."

Once they have arrived in Columbia, or any other city, the transients are faced with two main objectives: someplace to sleep and some way to raise a few dollars.

"In most cities there's really no problem with finding someplace to sleep. Of course in the summertime, any park is as good a place to sleep as you can find. Winter is another story entirely," Andy, a 70-year old who describes himself as "just your average wino," said.

Dill said the Salvation Army Shelter sees an upsurge in usage during the winter months.

"We normally have about four people a night at the shelter during the summer months, but from November to March we average eight, which is our capacity," she said.

Cannon said the police also notice an increase in business during the cold or rainy months.

"We have a few regular customers that we'll find trying deliberately to get in during the winter months. They're sure of three squares a day and a roof over their heads, so often the lock-up looks pretty good," Cannon said.

Andy has a novel solution to wet weather problems. He uses the discards of our affluent society.

"You can go to almost any junk yard and find a car with a good roof to sleep in. Sometimes the owners or the guard will even let you do it. Yards with a fence and dogs--that's another thing entirely and there are getting to be more and more of them."

The Salvation Army is often the first place a transient goes to for a bed, but the Columbia shelter limits stays to one night every 90 days so the drifters are forced to find other accomodations. Oftentimes this ends up being someone's unused house.

"Some of the best places to stay are in empty houses or factory buildings. You can usually light a fire and they're pretty comfortable," Tom said. His contention is easily borne out by taking a stroll through any of Columbia's downtown neighborhoods; if you look closely you can often find a few drifters slipping out into the morning light from some abandoned house or building. My own house, empty from December to May, has a little charred spot on the floor in one hallway; a silent reminder that it too once served as a free hotel.

While finding a roof for a night in the city is not much of a problem, the other objective of the drifter, getting a few dollars together, is often quite difficult. In most large cities the easiest avenues open to the transient are the blood banks and the temporary labor services agencies. In Columbia both of those avenues are considerably narrowed.

"We don't take anybody from the mission or hotels and require all donors to have a permanent address. The only people we make exceptions for are travelling salesmen and people of that type," a spokesman for John Elliot Blood Bank said. Community Blood Bank, another blood bank in the

downtown area, requires a 30-day residency and two I.D.s of a donor. One local blood bank, Columbia Plasma Center, on Taylor Street takes transients and a spokesperson there said that transients are "about all we get."

Manpower Inc., long the mainstay of transient labor, requires that all persons applying for assignments have a permanent address, a phone and an automobile. Labor Pool, another temporary service, has no open waiting room and also assigns its jobs by telephone. Part-Time of Columbia is the only service which assigns men who appear at a "shape-up" at 6:30 a.m. to temporary jobs.

"It's pretty rough," Gid said, "because the labor pools and blood banks are about the only way you can raise money. When you can't get to one of them you have to panhandle."

Tom says one of the ways he's found to get a few dollars is to stand on one of the main thoroughfares into town such as Blossom Street near Huger or Assembly near Elmwood, or Elmwood itself.

"You wait for a tractor trailer from out of state to come along and you wave him down; if he needs some help unloading he'll stop and pick you up and you've earned a few dollars and a meal."

Andy, a smallish man in his 50s, said he often goes from house to house offering his sevices.

"I used to be a maintenance man in a hotel, so I'm pretty handy. I've got a few tools that I keep and you'd be surprised at how many people do offer me a little work."

Andy said most people are happy to get minor carpentry and plumbing repairs done for the pittance he charges.

"I can't ask the same prices as somebody with a business in town. I do a good job but the people, you know, they figure they'll never see my again so they really don't want to lay out much money," Andy said.

Andy speaks with a note of frustration and anger when he tells of people's attitudes toward him and his work.

"You know the tinker, a travelling handy man, used to a pretty honorable profession, but now you practically have to show your pedigree to get anybody to take a chance on you. Sometimes I want to give up and take a nine-to-five, but probably never really will."

While all the transients I spoke to were men, Dill said she sees nearly as many women in her work with the Salvation Army.

"They're not your frail, defenselees female. For the most part they're very independent and very resourceful," Dill said.

What makes a man or a woman take to the road and remain forever a nameless face in the crowd? Some follow the weather, some follow the crops and others, like Andy, follow some inner sense.

"I'd never say I was looking for something or someplace. Every place is nearly as good as the next. I think the thing that keeps me on the road is a certain sense of unpredictability. It's a very real challenge, because I know I'm not guaranteed a meal or a roof just because I show up at a particular job every day. When I eat and when I have a bed I know I really earned it."

Gid says he's never really been able to figure out why he hit the road but guesses it has something to do with getting old.

"You know, I used to see these old guys when I was a kid, sitting around and gassing about when they were young and all, the shit they pulled and this and that, and it just seemed like they were living in the past, a world of memories, and those guys just dried up and died. I've got no ties and no real memories to follow me around. I just see tomorrow. I guess I'm afraid of getting old and just want to be where nobody can say to me 'Hey you don't look so good today,' because nobody knows what I looked like yesterday."

Tom sees no real difference between his lifestyle and that of the rest of us.

"You know if you really think about it, we're all on the road. We're all travelling from one point to another. The places between may be different for me and you, but the beginning and end of the road--well they're all the same for everybody."

St. Phillips

(continued from page four)

Development Corporation will be required to obtain a development permit from the S.C. Coastal Council. Duncan Newkirk, Council administrator, told Osceola this week that the Council is negotiating with the Coast Guard to hold a joint public hearing "and I think the Coast Guard will probably agree." Newkirk said that in the event the Coast Guard does not hold a public hearing, the Council "will have one anyhow. I don't see how we can ayoid it," he said.

Newkirk was asked if the Council would limit its permit consideration to the impact of the bridge itself or whether the Council would consider the overall impact of the island development. "The Council may have a broader mandate (than the Coast Guard) under the bill that created it," he said. "That's questionable. It's going to take some thorough study of the bill, and some decisions by the Council. This may be a good test case of the Council's jurisdiction. I don't think anybody can tell you right now what the Council will do--we should have a better idea in a few weeks."

Some opponents of the St. Phillips development say they believe owner O. Stanley Smith has no real intentions to develop the island but is "running a bluff" to force a private or public organization to purchase the island for preservation or limited public use. As reported last spring in Osceola, Smith has already invested about three million dollars in the project, including loans and interest. Construction of the main bridge and development on the island itself is expected to cost another two to three million. The opponents say Smith will do well to realize his expenses out of the development. They add that several environmental groups are considering lawsuits, which could further delay Smith's plans to begin the project.

There are rumors that negotiations are currently underway between Smith and unidentified individuals or groups related to the purchase of the island. One rumor has it that Smith's current asking price is $3.2 million, a figure that includes both St. Phillips and a tract of several hundred acres on neighboring St. Helena Island.

A study recently completed by four University of Pennsylvania graduate students, whom Smith allowed to do research on the island, concludes that the best use of St. Phillips would be as a combination recreational/educational center for the public. The study, conducted under the supervision of well-known land use planner Ian McHarg, was sponsored by EDF, but, EDF spokesman Ed Thompson insists the students were given a free hand.

"They conducted a year-long study," Thompson says, "which included environmental research, economic research, interviews with many, many people in the area--they proceeded to develop a fairly detailed plan to phase in a public educational, recreational type of use for St. Phillips.

"I'm convinced if that sort of thing was done, that it would pay enormous dividends to the local community in terms of attracting people--tourism and related economic activity--without any environmental risks. And they would have something more than just another resort."

Thompson says his personal opinion is that Smith is not bluffing--that the developer is willing to go through with the project. "I have to believe he's serious about it. I've said before and I'll say again that I think he probably is sincere in wanting to protect the environment of this place, but like the Coast Guard, at this point in time, I don't think he is fully aware of what the consequences of development out there are.

"We have not drawn any final conclusions--we are assembling a group of reputable experts to do that." Thompson says. "But I have talked to some of them, and they are not convinced that the island can be developed consistent with environmental and safety standards. You know, all the good intentions in the world are not going to produce a good product if you don't have all the facts."

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ed meadows

(continued from page two)

wealthy. And the rich can't flee forever. Land has its limits. The concentric circles can stretch only so far till crime rides them outward. No, the need to is redirect the forces of civilization inward, to the city.

Probably the best index of a city's true vitality is its downtown nightlife. When a city is alive, its streets are bright and peopled at night. When it's dying, the night brings intimations of a ghost town, and the city is left to the flotsam. Decent people wish to be elsewhere. Fear predominates.

Have you driven down Columbia's Main Street on an evening of late? The scene is not reassuring.

quid pro quo

(continued from page three)

which would solve, rather than worsen or delay, the energy crisis. Such a solar energy plan—unlike Carter's—would stabilize the escalating price of energy, stimulate industrial development and job opportunities and help to restore the nation's faltering economy.

In his address to the nation on the National Energy Plan, Carter stated that "there should be only one test for this program: whether it will help our country."

Carter's Plan fails to meet this test. If the Plan is adopted it would accelerate inflation, add to unemployment and increase the economic burden on the poor. It would intensify the drain on the inadequate supply of investment capital that already hinders economic development. It would commit the nation, covertly, to a nuclear future that would further concentrate corporate control of the economy and jeopardize civil liberties.

But even worse than it faults, the Plan conceals what can be done to solve the energy crisis, to rebuild the nation's faltering system of production and to strengthen democratic governance of the economy.

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Arthur Noah, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Gregory K. Leevy,
Administrator
c/o Thomas D. Broadwater, Sr., Atty.
1900 Taylor Street
Columbia, South Carolina

Columbia, S.C.
October 25, 1977
11/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Ware Carns deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Alton L. Carns, Executor
6733 N. Trenholm Road
Columbia, S.C. 29206

Columbia, S.C.
October 24th, 1977
11/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Gussie W. Goff, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

W.E. Goff & Julia G. Clark, Executors
c/o Oswald & Floyd, Attys
744 Sunset Blvd, Suite 201
W. Columbia, S.C. 29169

Columbia, S.C.
October 27, 1977
11/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Jimmie W. Varnadore deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

James E. Varnadore, Executor
P.O. Box 2
Dorchester, S.C. 29437

Columbia, S.C.
October 27th, 1977
11/18

CITATION

The State of South Caorlina
Ric nd County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Carrie Washington has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of James Washington deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 10th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said adminsitration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 26th day of October, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.

11/11

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Mildred Braggs has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Frank Braggs deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia S.C., on the 14th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 27th day of October, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.

11/11

SUMMONS FOR RELIEF

State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS
SIDNEY PARK, INC.,

Plaintiff,

against

TOM ELLIOTT, as Treasurer and Tax Collector for Richland County; REV. ALBERT INGRAM, and as defendants whose names are unknown, any child or children and heirs at law and distributees of Rev. Albert Ingram, if he be deceased, and all persons entitled to claim under or thorugh them or any of them, NANCY H. SQUIRE MACK and WADE SQUIRE MACK, and as defendants all persons entitled to claim under or through them or any of them; also other persons or legal entitities unknown claiming any right, title, estate, interest in or lien upon the real property described in the complaint herein, any unknown adults on active duty in the military service as being as a class designated JOHN DOE; and any unknown infants or persons under disability being as a class designated RICHARD ROE; W.A. BOB JETER, AUDITOR, JOHN R.T. MAJOR, Clerk of Court, TOM ELLIOTT, Treasurer, being the Forfeited Land Commission,

Defendants.

TO THE DEFENDANTS ABOVE NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the complaint in this action of which a copy is hereby served upon you, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the subscriber at their offices, 1108 Blanding Street, Columbia, S.C. within twenty days after the service thereof exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for relief demanded in the Complaint.

William T. Toal
JOHNSON, TOAL & BATTISTE, P.A.
Attorneys for Plaintiffs

Columbia, South Carolina
November 2, 1977.

LIS PENDENS

State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS
SIDNEY PARK, INC.

Plaintiff,

-vs-

TOM ELLIOTT, as Treasurer and Tax Collector for Richland County; REV. ALBERT INGRAM; and, as defendants whose names are unknown, any child or children and heirs at law and distributees of Rev. Albert Ingram, if he be deceased, and all persons entitled to claim under or through them or any of them; NANCY H. SQUIRE MACK and WADE SQUIRE MACK and as defendants whose names are unknown any child or children and heirs at law and distributees of WADE SQUIRE MACK or NANCY H. SQUIRE MACK, and all persons entitled to claim under or through them or any of them; also, all other persons or legal entities unknown claiming any right, title, estate, interest in or lien upon the real property described in the complaint herein; and unknown adults on active duty in the military service being as a class designated JOHN DOE; and any unknown infants or persons under disability being as a class designated RICHARD ROE, W.A. Bob Jeter, Auditor and John R.T. Major, Clerk of Court, Tom Elliott, Treasurer, being the Forfeited Land Commission.

Defendants.

Notice is given hereby that an action has been commenced and is pending in this Court between the above named plaintiff and the defendants above named to confirm the fee simple title of plaintiffs and to bar forever any claim of any other person or legal entity whomsoever in and to the real property described as

All that piece, parcel or lot of land, with the improvements thereon, known as No. 1511 Gadsden Street, situate, lying and being on the western side of Gadsden Street, between Hampton and Taylor Streets, in the City of Columbia, County of Richland, State of South Carolina measuring on its Northern and Southern sides 104 feet, more or less; and on its Eastern and Western sides 35 feet more or less and being bounded on the North by property no or formerly of Gregg, on the East by Gadsden Street; on the South by property now or formerly of Thomas; and on the West by property now or formerly of Johnson.

This is the identical property that was conveyed to plaintiff by deed of Sidney Park Associates, dated August 30, 1977 and recorded in the office of the said REgister of Mesne Conveyance in Deed Book at Page .

JOHNSON, TOAL & BATTISTE, P.A.
William T. Toal
Attorneys for Plaintiffs

Columbia, South Carolina
September 15, 1977.

ORDER

State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS
SIDNEY PARK, INC.

Plaintiff,

-vs-

TOM ELLIOTT, as Treasurer and Tax Collector for Richland Coutny; REV. ALBERT INGRAM; NANCY H. SQUIRE MACK and WADE SQUIRE MACK, et al.,

Defendants.

After due consideration of the petition for the appointment of J. Steeley Bogan, Esquire, as Gaurdian and Litem NISI for unknown infants and persons under disability, defendants in this aciton collectively designated as Richard Roe,

IT IS ORDERED that the said J. Steedly Bogan, be and he is hereby appointed Guardian ad Litem NISI for any unknown infants and persons under disability, defendants in this action collectively designated Richard Roe, and is authorized to appear and defend the said action on behalf of said Richard Roe, unless said minors and persons under disability, or either of them, or someone in their behalf, within twenty (20) days after service of this Order upon them as herein provided, shall procure the appointment of a guardian ad litem for said minors and persons under disability.

FURTHER, IT IS ORDERED that this Order shall be served upon said unknown infants and persons under disability, defendants herein collectively designated Richard Roe, by publicaiton of copy of the Order in "Osceola", a newspaper of general circulation published in Richland County, South Carolina, once a week for three (3) successive weeks.

C.C.C.P. & G.S., RICHLAND COUNTY, S.C.

Columbia, South Carolina
10/10 1977.
J.Steedley Bogan

LEGAL NOTICE

Please take notice that the Complaint in the above-styled case was filed on October 10, 1977.

Bill Toal
P.O. 1431 29202

SUMMONS

State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS

Perpetual Building and Loan Association of Columbia, South Carolina,

Plaintiff,

vs.

Louise K. Hargis, Mary Lee Hargis, Gloria Evelyn Coalsen, and if any of the above be deceased, then John Doe and Richard Roe as representatives of all heirs at law or devisees of Louise K. Hargis, Mary Lee Hargis or Gloria Evelyn Coalsen and also as representatives of all heirs or devisees and all persons entitled to claim under or through them or any of them; the heirs at law of the Estate of Wesley Hargis; also any other persons unknown claiming any right, title, interest in, or lien upon the real estate described in the Complaint herein, any unknown adults having as a class designated as John Doe and any unknown infants or persons under a disability or persons in military services designated as a class as Richard Roe; Noland Credit Company,

Defendants.

TO THE DEFENDANTS ABOVE NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint in this action, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your Answer to the said Complaint on the subscriber at his office, 1531 Laurel Street, Columbia, South Caroina, within twenty (20) days after the service hereof, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the Complaint.

RATCHFORD, ELEAZER AND COOPER
James D. Cooper, Jr.
Attorney for the Plaintiff

Columbia, South Carolina
This day of October, 1976

NOTICE

State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS

Perpetual Building and Loan Association of Columbia, South Carolina,

Plaintiff,

vs.

Louise K. Hargis, Mary Lee Hargis, Gloria Evelyn Coalsen, and if any of the above be deceased, then John Doe and Richard Roe as representatives of all heirs at law or deivsees of Louise K. Hargis, Mary Lee Hargis or Gloria Evelyn Coalsen and alaso as representatives of all heirs or devisees and all persons entitled to claim under or through them or any of them; the heirs at law of the Estate of Wesley Hargis; also any other persons unknown claiming any right, title, interest in, or lien upon the real estate described in the Complaint herein, any unknown adults having as a class designated as John Doe and any unknown infants or persons under a disability or persons in military services designated as a class as Richard Roe; Noland Credit Company,

Defendants.

TO THE DEFENDANTS ABOVE NAMED:

YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the original Summons and Complaint in the above entitled action were filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County, the object and prayer of which is the foreclosure of real estate, and other relief as set forth in the Complaint.

RATCHFORD, ELEAZER AND COOPER
James D. Cooper, Jr.
Attorney for the Plaintiff

Columbia, South Carolina
This day of October, 1976.

LIS PENDENS

State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS

Perpetual Building and Loan Association of Columbia, South Carolina,

Plaintiff,

vs.

Louise K. Hargis, Mary Lee Hargis, Gloria Evelyn Coalsen, and if any of the above be deceased, then John Doe and Richard Roe as representatives of all heirs at law or deivsees of Louise K. Hargis, Mary Lee Hargis or Gloria Evelyn Coalsen and also as representatives of all heirs or deivisees and all perons entitled to claim under or through them or any of them; the heirs of law of the Estate of Wesley Hargis; also any other persons unknown claiming any right, title, interest in, or lien upon the real estate described in the Complaint herein, any unknown adults having as a clas designated as John Doe and any unknown infants or persons under a disability or persons in military services designated as a class as Richard Roe; Noland Credit Company,

Defendants.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the foregoing aciton has been commenced, and is now pending, in the Court of Common Pleas for Richland County, State of South Carolina, between the parties above named, upon a foreclosure proceeding on the property of the above named Defendents for the purpose of restraining said Defendants from disposing of the following described real estate and defrauding their creditors, namely, the Plaintiff above mentioned. The said property was, at the time of the commencement of this action, and presently at the time of the filing of this notice, situate in Richland County, and is described as follows:

All that ceratin piece, parcel, and lot of land, with improvements thereon, situate, lying and being near the City of Columbia, in the County of Richland, State of South Carolina; said lot and property being shown, delineated, and designated as Lot No. 16, in Block "E", on a plat of the subdivision known as Alta Vista, made by James C. Covington, C.E., dated November 15, 1948, and recorded in the Office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County in Plat Book "M" at Page 195.

RATCHFORD, ELEAZER AND COOPER
James D. Cooper, Jr..
Attorney for the Plaintiff

Columbia, South Carolina
This day of October, 1976.

ORDER APPOINTING GUARDIAN AD LITEM NISI AND ATTORNEY FOR PERSONS IN MILITARY SERVICES

State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE

Perpetual Building and Loan Association of Columbia, South Caorlina,

Plaintiff,

vs.

Louise K. Hargis, Mary Lee Hargis, Gloris Evelyn Coalsen, and if any of the above be deceased, then John Doe and Richard Roe as representatives of all heirs at law or devisees of Louise K. Hargis, Mary Lee Hargis or Gloris Evelyn Coalsen and also as representatives of all heirs or devisees and all persons entitled to claim under or through them or any of them; the heirs at law of the Estate of Wesley Hargis; also any other persons unknown claiming any right, title, interest in, or lien upon the real estate described in the Complaint herein, any unknown adults having as a class designated as John Doe and any unknown infants or persons under a disability or persons in military services designated as a class as Richard Roe; Noland Credit Company,

Defendants.

It being made to appear to me that unknown parties may exist who may have an interest in the real estate sought to be obtained in this action, and that these unknown persons may be suffering from some legal disability, be minors, or be in the military service of the USA, and, therefore, require representation by a guardian ad litem or an attorney,

Now, upon motion of Ratchford and Cooper, Attorneys for the Plaintiff,

IT IS ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED, that Donald E. Jonas, Esquire, attorney at law, of Columbia, South Carolina, be and hereby is appointed as Gaurdian ad Litem for the said unknown persons in the military service in this aciton, unless within twenty (20) days after service of the notice of this appointment upon him as provided by law, he shall have appointed some other person to act as Guardian ad Litem or as his attorney.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, that this Order be served upon the said persons by publication in the same manner as the Summons in this action.

AND IT IS ORDERED.

Jasper M. Cureton, Master-In-Equity
Richland Coutny

Columbia, South Carolina
This 18th day of October, 1977.

CONSENT

I consent to act as Guardian ad Litem NISI and attorney for the unknown defendants as set out in the above Order.

Donald E. Jones

SWORN TO before me this
14th day of October, 1977
James D. Cooper, Jr., (L.S.)
Notary Public for South Carolina
My Commission Expires: 5-31-84

Legal Notices

Legal Notices

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Ollie Wessinger, Executrix of the estate of Marion E. Wessinger, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 28th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 24, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Ruth Penn Neal, Administratrix of the estate of Kathryn L. Neal, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 28th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 24, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Gretta Williams Horne, Executrix of the estate of James Kermit Horne, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 28th day of November f1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the heairng of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 24, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Arthur Robert McLinden, Jr., Executor of the estate Rita Marie McLinden, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 21st day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 20, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Annie N. Matthews, Executrix of the estate of Fletcher Boyd Matthews, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 21st day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 20, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Mitchell Hopkins, Adminsitrator CTA of the estate of William Lewis Hopkins, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 21st day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 20, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Charles D. Davis, Executor of the estate of Thelma C. Davis, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 21st dav of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 20, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Mitchell Hopkins, Administrator CTA of the estate of Vera Hopkins, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 21st day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 20, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that H. Bland Hammond, Jr., Hugh H. DuBose and Henry D. Williard, Executors of the estate of Harriett H. Gregg, Deceased have this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executors; and that the 21st day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 20, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that William Lemuel Lawson, Committee of the estate of J.R. Lawson, NCM has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Committee; and that the 21st day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.d
October 20, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that T.W. Weathersby, Administrator of the estate of Ralph W. Weathersby, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 21st day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S. C.
October 20, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Sara Belle Shannon, Executrix of the estate of William Gilmore Shannon, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such executrix; and that the 21st day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 21, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that W. Shell Suber, Jr., Executor of the estate of J.D. Estes, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 21st day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 21, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Augustus T. Graydon, Executor of the estate of Julia Thomas Reese, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 28th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 24, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that James Trapp, Administrator of the estate of Frances T. Green, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 21st day of November 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 21, 1977
11/18

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of I. Hugh Boinest deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Ann C. Boinest, Executrix
c/o Joseph C. Good, Jr., Attorney
P.O. Box 764
Columbia, S.C. 29218
Columbia, S.C.
October 24th, 1977
11/8

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County
WHEREAS Mable S. Lucas has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Martin Sheldon Lucas deceased:
THESE ARE, THEREFOERE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 8th day of November 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 24th day of October, A.C. 1977,
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
11/11

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County
WHEREAS Sarah G. Jenkins has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Bell Jones Gold deceased:
THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 8th day of November 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 24th day of October, A.D. 1977,
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
11/11

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT
WHEREAS Mattie Critzer has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Doris Douglas Atkinson deceased:
THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 7th day of November 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
11/11

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County,
WHEREAS Emma B. Holt has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of John F. Holt, Sr., deceased
THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 7th day of November 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 21st day of October, A.D. 1977,
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
11/11

SUMMONS AND NOTICE
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE FAMILY COURT
DOCKET NO. 77-DR 40-2179
Annie L. Williamson,
Plaintiff,
-vs-
James Williamson,
Defendent.
TO: James Williamson, DEFENDENT ABOVE:
YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint for Divorce in this action, the original of which was filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County, Columbia, South Carolina, on September 27, 1977.
You are also required to serve a copy of your Answer on the Plaintiff's attorney at 2016 ½ Green Street, Columbia, South Carolina, within twenty (20) days after the service of this Summons, exclusive of the day of service. If you do not answer the Complaint within this period of time, the Plaintiff will ask the Court to grant the relief requested in her Complaint.
Edna Smith Primus
Attorney for Plaintiff
John R.T. Major
Clerk of Court
October 20, 1977
Columbia, South Carolina
11/11

SUMMONS
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE RICHLAND COUNTY COURT
Heyward Sterling Jaco and Grace Leona Wilkerson Jaco,
Petitioners
-vs-
The minor known as Teresa Ann Carroll, under the care and control of D. Nathan Davis, and Roger Eugene Carroll,
Respondents.
TO: THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:
YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint in the above entitled action, a copy of which is hereby served upon lyou, and to serve your answer to the said Complaint upon the subscriber at their offices, 1338 Pickens Street, Columbia, South Carolina, within (20) days after the service hereof; and if you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff in this aciton will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the said Complaint.
Robert E. Kneece
Kneece, Kneece, & Freeman
Attorneys for the Plaintiff
John R. Major Jr. LWH
Clerk of Court
Columbia, South Carolina
26th day of Sept., 1977
NOTICE
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE RICHLAND COUNTY COURT
Heyward Sterling Jaco and Grace Leona Wilkerson Jaco,
Petitioners,
-vs-
The minor known as Tereas Ann Carroll, under the care and control of D. Nathan Davis, and Roger Eugene Carroll,
Respondents.
TO THE ABOVE—NAMED RESPONDENTS:
YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that unless you apply within twenty (20) days from the date of service hereof, exclusive of the date of service and have a suitable person appointed Guardian ad Litem for the minor mentioned in the attached Petition, known as Tereas Ann Carroll, the Petitioners will apply to the Court and have a suitable person appointed as Guardian.
Kneece, Kneece & Freeman
Robert E. Kneece
Attorney for Petitioners
Columbia, South Carolina
26th day of Sept. 1977
11/11

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Albertine Howell, Administratrix of the estate of Annie M. Howell, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 14th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 11, 1977
11/11

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Richard Weeks, Administrator of the estate of Bessie L. Weeks, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator and that the 7th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 7, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Nichols P. Pechilis, Administrator of the estate of Guy L. (Bob) Robinson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 14th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 11, 1977
11/11

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Betty Jean Doyle, Administratrix of the estate of Edward Donald Doyle, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 14th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 11, 1977
11/11

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Richard M. Roeder, Trust of Donna Lynn Ford, Minor of the estate of Pearle R. Wilson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Trustee; and that the 14th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 14, 1977
11/11

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Frances Wright Bohannon deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
William E. Bohannon, Executor
c/o J. Marvin Mullins, Jr., Attorney
701 Keenan Bldg.,
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
October 13, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Paul E. Jackson deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Ethel B. Jackson, Administratrix
c/o George H. Davis, Jr., Atty.
2016 Lincoln Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
October 17, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Zip Lane deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Dorothy L. Sanders, Executrix
c/o E. Ellison Walker, Attorney
P.O. Drawer 447
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
October 17th, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Richard W. Shackelford deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
C.W.S. Horne, Executor
P.O. Box 1499,
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
October 11, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Margaret B. Bouknight deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Charles Leon Bouknight, Executor
c/o Edward M. Woodward, Atty.
404 Palmetto Building
Columbia, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
October 11, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Rafael Anrrich, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified,with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Luz Anrrich, Executrix
c/o William F. Cotty, Atty
1513 Laurel Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
October 11, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Ruth Singleton deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
James Singleton, Administrator
c/o Johnson, Toal & Battiste, Attys
P.O. Box 1413
Columbia, South Carolina
Columbia, S.C.
October 14, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Hurlie A. Walters deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Anna G. Walters, Executrix
1164 Olympia Avenue
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
October 17, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of W.R. Birt deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
David W. Dowling, Executor
c/o Roy E. Garris, Jr., Attorney
P.O. Box 5025
Columbia, S.C. 29250
Columbia, S.C.
October 14, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Rachael K. Cozart deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Thomas W. Cozart, Jr., Executor
146 Wembley Street
Columbia, S.C. 29209
Columbia, S.C.
October 14, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Jerry Patrick Gilbert deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Margaret Gilbert, Executrix
c/o Rogers, McDonald, McKenzie, Fuller & Rubin, Attorneys,
P.O. Box 58
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
October 13, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of John L. Rivers, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Betty J. Rivers, Administratrix
c/o Paul V. Ryan, Atty
1412 Bull Street
Columbia, South Carolina
Columbia, S.C.
October 13, 1977
11/4

Legal Notices

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Forrest L. Wheeler deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

The South Carolina
National Bank, Executor
P.O. Box 168,
Columbia, S.C., 29202
Columbia, S.C.
October 27, 1977
11/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Anna Burstein deceased, are herebyl notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigne,d and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Meta Miller, Executrix
c/o George H. Davis, Jr.,
Attorney
2016 Lincoln Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
October 27th, 1977
11/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Bowie Kermit Simmons, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Edith M. Simmons,
Executrix
1219 Denny Road
Columbia, S.C. 29203
Columbia, S.C.
October 28, 1977
11/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Edwin Frank Jarrell, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Patricia Alice Jarrell,
Administratrix
c/o Jan Strifling, Atty.
1332 Pickens Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
October 27, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Elma Edmunds, Executrix of the estate of Sadie Maund Rice Parks, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a fianl discharge as such Executrix; and that the 28th day of November, 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 27, 1977
11/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Thomas E. Grigsby, Executor of the estate of Gussie D. Grigsby, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor ; and that the 28th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 27, 1977
11/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Margaret W. Johnson, Executrix of the estate of Lemuel R. Johnson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 28th day of November, 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 27, 1977
11/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Jack H. Odam, Executor of the estate of Maude H. Wrenn, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 28th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 27, 1977
11/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Eleanor Poole, Executrix of the estate of Annie C. Wise, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 28th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 27, 1977
11/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Jeanne Kelly McMaster, Executrix of the estate of Bernice Heriot Kelly, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 28th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 27, 1977
11/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Ted W. Hall, Executor of the estate of Una Mae Hall, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 28th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 27, 1977
11/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Islene J. Entzminger, Executrix of the estate of Floyd L. Entzminger, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 28th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 27, 1977
11/25

NOTICE OF FILING

State of South Carolina
County of Richland
James C. Inman,
Plaintiff,
vs.
Kathy P. Inman,
Defendant.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that the Complaint in the above entitled action was filed for record with the Clerk of Court in Richland County on the 19th day of October 1977.

WILLIAM R. APPLEGATE
ATTORNEY FOR
PLAINTIFF
West Columbia, South Carolina
October 24, 1977
11/11

SUMMONS

State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE FAMILY COURT
James C. Inman,
Plaintiff,
vs.
Kathy P. Inman,
Defendent.

TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE-NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED AND REQUIRED to answer the Complaint in this matter, a copy of which is herewith served on you, and to file a copy of your Answer to said Complaint upon the subscriber at his office. Suite 2, Granby Law Building, 1700 Sunset Boulevard, West Columbia, South Carolina, within twenty (20) days from the service thereof, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, then the Complaint herein will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the Complaint.

WILLIAM R. APPLEGATE
ATTORNEY FOR
PLAINTIFF
West Columbia, South Carolina
July 11, 1977.
11/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that James A. Reese, Administrator of the estate of Clyde K. Reese, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 7th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A.RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 7, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All pers having claims against th ate of Calvin A. Green, Jr. deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

William Dargan Green,
Executor
c/o Ray L. Derrick
P.O. Box 716
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
October 20, 1977
11/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Joy Hamilton Farkas deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Roland Z. Farkas,
Administrator
c/o J. Wesley Drawdy,
Atty.
P.O. Box 1413
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
October 20, 1977
11/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Rosanna Moses deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

South Carolina National
Bank and I.I. Moses, Jr.,
Executors
P. O. Box 168,
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
October 21, 1977
11/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Janet Langtry Wedding, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Edwin G. Wedding,
Administrator CTA
c/o Hamilton Osborne, Jr.,
Atty
1250 SCN Center
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
October 17, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Janie Willing, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Evelyn Meetze,
Administratrix
c/o Kenneth M. Matthews,
Atty
P.O. Box 474
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia S.C.
October 18, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Charlie Cook deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Euzel Cook and Lelica
Spann, Executors
c/o Kligman & Fleming,
Attys.
1408 Bull Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
October 17, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Thelma Williams Carroll deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Louis Steven Carroll,
Executor
c/o Timothy G. Quinn,
Attorney
1705 Bankers Trust Tower
Columbia, S.C. 29211
Columbia, S.C.
October 17, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of George B. Rideoutte deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Joe Rideoutte, Jr.,
Executor
c/o Mays & McLellan,
Attorneys
1310 Lady Street, Suite 212,
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
October 18, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that James B. Scoggins, Administrator of the estate of Emma Mae Scoggins, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 17th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 17, 1977
11/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Judy W. Grubbs, Adminsitratrix of the estate of Alan T. Grubbs, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 17 th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,

Richland County, S.C.
October 17, 1977
11/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Carol P. McLean, Adminsitratrix of the estate of Samuel A. McLean, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 17th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
October 17, 1977
11/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby givent hat Peggy Cook, Executrix of the estate of Edward Lee Cook, Jr., Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 17th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 17, 1977
11/11

State of South Carolina
SUMMONS
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE RICHLAND COUNTY
COURT,
Union Oil Company,
Plaintiff,
vs.
Leonard H. Mobley,
Defendent.

TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complain in this aciton, of which a copy is herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your Answer to the said Complaint on the subscriber at his office, 386 St. Andrews Road, Columbia, S.C., within twenty (20) days after the service thereof, exclusive of the date of such service and if you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff in this aciton will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the Complaint.

Craig S.Kelly
Attorney for the Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
8th day of Oct., 1977

NOTICE

T. THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:

YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the original Summons and Complaint in the above entitled action were filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County, the object and prayer of which is to obtain relief specified in the Complaint.

Craig S. Kelly
Attorney for the Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Bertha Lee Gantt deceased, are hereby notifed to file, the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Ruby Lee McIntyre and
Kathleen Boyles,
Executrices
c/o Ray L. Derrick, Atty.
P.O. Box 716
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
October 20, 1977
11/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Herbert F. Gaines deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Kay F. Gaines, Executrix
7642 Burdell Drive,
Columbia, S.C. 29209
Columbia, S.C.
October 20, 1977
11/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mary Jewel Hydrick Branham, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Grover Cleveland Hydrick,
Executor
c/o T. Patton Adams, Atty
1225 Washington Street
Columbia, South Carolina
29201
Columbia, S.C.
October 20, 1977
11/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Louise H. Steel, III deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Lucy M.C. Steel, Executrix
c/o John T. Moore,
c/o Robinson, McFadden,
Moore, & Pope, Attorneys,
P.O. Box 944
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
October 19th, 1977
11/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Edith Thompson deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Margaret Hepburn,
Administratix, CTA, DBN
c/o Lourie, Draine, Curlee
and Swerling, Attys.
1224 Pickens Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
October 21st, 1977
11/11

SUMMONS

State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE FAMILY COURT
William N. Reese and Laura S. Reese,
Petitioners,
vs.
Bryan O'Neal Sullivan and Cynthia Renee Sullivan, a minor over the age of fourteen years,
Respondents.

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the petition in this action of which a copy is herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of which is herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said petition on the subscriber at his office, 1712 St. Julian Place, (P.O. Box 1017), Columbia, S.C., within twnety days after the service thereof, exlcusive of the date of such service, and if you fail to anser the petition within the time aforesaid, the petitioners in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the petition.

John A Mason
Attorney for Petitioners
John R.T. Major
Clerk - Family Court
Fifth Judicial Circuit
Columbia, South Carolina
October 12, 1977

NOTICE

TO BRYAN O'NEAL SULLVAN, RESPONDENT ABOVE NAMED:

TAKE NOTICE

TAKE NOTICE that the petition in the above captioned motion, together with the summons, of which the foregoing is a copy, were duly filed in the office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County at Columbia, South Carolina, on the 12th day of October, 1977.

John A.Mason
Attorney for Petitioners
October 12, 1977
11/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Frank F. Jelsma, Administrator of the estate of George D. Dohrman, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 7th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 5, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Margie R. Crapse, Administratrix CTA of the estate of Clough H. Rice, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 7th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A.RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 5, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Bessie Bigham Gladden, Executrix of the estate of Edwin T. Gladden, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 7th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 7, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that J. L. Kelley, Executor of the estate of Florence Lee Craft, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 7th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 7, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Evelyn Thorne Brown, Executrix for the estate of Mary Selma Brown, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 14th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 14, 1977
11/11

Legal Notices

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Harry K. McMillian, T. Jack Crawford and Henry Grady Brown, Jr., Executors of the estate of Henry Grady Brown, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executors; and that the 14th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
October 11, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Henry F. Jumper, Jr., and Katherine V. Jumper, Executors of the estate of Katherine B. Jumper, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executors; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
October 10, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Earle C. Meetze, Executor of the estate of Ida E. Meetze, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 14th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 13, 1977
11/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the esate of Herman C. Sylvester deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Toni S. Sylvester,
Administratrix
126 Castle Road
Columbia, S.C. 29210
Columbia, S.C.
~~October 14th, 1977~~
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Ada D. Love, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Margaret L. Spires,
Executor
c/o Donald D. Aaron, Atty
P.O. Box 474
Columbia, S. C. 29202
Columiba, S.C.
October 14, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate James D. Mathis deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Barbara A. Scott, Executrix
P.O. Box 474
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
October 20, 1977
11/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Herbert A. Cowart deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

La Ferne Coy Cowart,
Executrix
149 Carol Ann
Columbia, S.C. 29206
October 18th, 1977
11/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Frances J. Potter deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

A. Eugene Jarrett,
Administrator
c/o John M. Williamson,
c/o Cromer & Craig,
Attorneys, P.O. Box 11675
Columbia, S.C. 29211
October 18th, 1977
11/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Lillian Baldwin deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Percy Baldwin, Executor
c/o D.W. Robinson, Atty.
P.O. Box 944
Columbia, S.C. 29020
Columbia, S.C.
October 25, 1977
11/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Alvin Fender Wise, Executor of the estate of Ollie F. Wise, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 1st day of December 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.c.
October 31, 1977
11/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Burnell Sloan, Executor of the estate of Mildred Fellers Haltiwanger, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 1st day of December 1977,a t 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petiton.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 31, 1977
11/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Delores Brown, Administratrix CTA of the estate of Thomas J. Farley, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 1st day of December 1977,at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 31, 1977
11/25

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Nancy G. Glover has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Sarah Gadson deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 15th day of November 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 31st day of October, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
11/11

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Phillip Randolph Stallings, Jr., has applied to me for Letters of Administraion on the estate of Phillip Randolph Stallings, Sr., deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased the be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 15th day of November 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 31st day of October, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County,
11/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Margie Hall, Executrix of the estate of Tommey Hall, Deceased has this day made applicaiton unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 28th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 28, 1977
11/25

CITATION

The State of South Carolinas
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Collen M. Palermo has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Joseph D. Palermo deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 11th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 27th day of October, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
11/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Gene H. Ussery, Executrix of the estate of Odis L. Ussery, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 7th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 7, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Gene H. Ussery, Executrix of the estate of Odis L. Ussery, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 7th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 7, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Lottie S. Hodge, Executrix of the estate of Robert B. Hodge, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 7th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
Ocotober 7, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Charles Herbert Wickenberg, Sr., Executor of the estate of Lois McAteer Wickenberg, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 10th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 7, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Elease Dreher Rawls, Administratrix of the estate of Seldric Rawls, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 7th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 7, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that James Richard Smith, Executor of the estate of Bessie Gantt Smith, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 7th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 7, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Albert Geiger Bradford deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Nellie C. Bradford,
Executrix
c/o Going & Going,
Attorneys
1122 Lady Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
October 14th, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Carl William Metz deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Lollie Bell Cannon Metz,
Executrix
905 Johnson Avenue
Columbia, S.C. 29203
Columbia, S.C.
October 14th, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Ernestine A. Kaminer deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

H. G. Kaminer,
Administrator
6321 Pinehill Road
Columbia, S.C. 29206
Columbia, S.C.
October 20th, 1977
11/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Claudia Breazeale Braziel, Executrix of the estate of Wiley Moreland Braziel aka W.M. Braziel, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 14th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 12, 1977
11/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Richard Marion Adams, Executor of the estate of Eva L. Adams, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 14th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 12, 1977
11/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Jettie Lee Davis,deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Myrtle D. Bagnal,
Executrix
c/o Harris Marshall, Atty
P.O. Box 21
Orangeburg, S.C. 29115
Columbia, S.C.
October 13, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Reida B. Brown deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

DeLacy B. Lind and The First National Bank of South Carolina
P.O. Box 111
Columbia, S.C., Executors
Columbia, S.C.
October 14, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Jack Lee Hendrix deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Lurine G. Hendrix,
Executrix
3958 Live Oak
Columbia, S.C. 29205
Columbia, S.C.
October 14th, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Philpot Rabon deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Marie White Rabon,
Executrix
3810 Capers Avenue
Columbia, S.C. 29205
Columbia, S.C.
October 4, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Bankers Trust of South Carolina, Executor of the estate of Ruth Sadler McMillian, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 4th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 4, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Robert K. Haile, Committee of the estate of Susie Lee Haile, NCM has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Committee; and that the 4th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 4, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Elaine DuRant, Committee of the estate of Etta M. Turner, NCM has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Committee; and that the 4th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT,
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 4, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Rhett G. Cooper, Jr., Administrator of the estate of Willie Mae Boswell Cooper, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 7th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 5, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby givent hat Annie Mae Edge Bashor, Executrix of the estate of Nina Hettie A. Rowell, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 7th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 5, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that L. Keith Whittle, Executor of the estate of Maude Conway Bailey, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 7th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 5, 1977
11/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is herby given that Lester Branch, Administrator of the estate of Elizabeth Branch Quattlebaum Davis, Deceased has this day made appliction unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 7th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 5, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Celeste Douglas, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Ishael Holley, Sr.,
Administrator CTA
6109 Easter Street
Columbia, S.C. 29203
Columbia, S.C.
October 13, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Carl B. Davis deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Ruby Vaughn Davis,
Executrix
115 Walker Street
Columbia, S.C. 29205
Columbia, S.C.
October 12th, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Francis E. Carns deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Marian Knotts Carns, and Francis Marion Carns,
Executors
c/o Callison, Tighe, Nauful and Rush
P.O. Box 1209
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
October 12, 1977
11/4

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Charles N. Simon deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Alice D. Simon, Executrix
c/o John B. Allen, Jr., Attorney
P.O. Box 9507
Columbia, S.C. 29290
Columbia, S.C.
October 12th, 1977
11/4

events & entertainment

Cinema

ATLANTIC I THEATRE, 3220 Two Notch Road, 786-0790.

More X-rated sex in the cinema with "Seven Into Snowy" and "Every Inch A Lady" beginning continuous runs at 11 a.m.

ATLANTIC II THEATRE, 3220 Two Notch Road, 786-0790.

"Jailbait" and "Teenage Fantasy" are this week's X-rated fare beginning continuous runs at 11 a.m.

CAROLINA THEATRE, 1223 Main Street, 252-8011.

"Piece of the Action" continues for a fourth week downtown. Sidney Portier directs and stars in this story of two black criminals who are bribed into working in a Chicago ghetto in lieu of going to prison. Also starring Bill Cosby and James Earl Jones, this film is rated PG.

COLUMBIA EAST I THEATRE, 7369 Garner's Ferry Road, 776-9350.

"Cinderella," the X-rated version that is, moves from downtown to this theatre complex.

COLUMBIA EAST II THEATRE, 7369 Garner's Ferry Road, 776-0350.

A returned prisoner of war hero searches for the killer of his wife and son in "Rolling Thunder," which plays at two Columbia theatres this week. It stars William Devane and it's rated PG.

DUTCH SQUARE NORTH THEATRE, Dutch Square Mall, 798-1110.

"Star Wars" is definitely for the Buck Rogers/Flash Gordon mentality, but if you are into special effects this movie is worth seeing. George Lucas ("American Graffiti") directs this story of the forces of good doing battle with the forces of evil. Alex Guiness, Peter Cushing and newcomer Mark Hamill star. Rated PG.

DUTCH SQUARE SOUTH THEATRE, Dutch Square Mall, 798-111j0.

"The Spy Who Loved Me," the tenth in the James Bond series continues. Roger Moore stars as 007 along with Barbara Bach as his Russian counterpart. The two of them pursue a man who hijacks a nuclear submarine with plans to destroy the world. Rated PG.

FOX THEATRE, 1607 Main Street, 765-0665.

Woody Allen's comment on the joy and pain of human contact comes to life in his latest film--"Annie Hall." He stars as the classic urban neurotic along with his favorite gal, Diane Keaton. Well worth the admission. Rated PG.

GAMECOCK I THEATRE, Parkland Plaza Shopping Center, 796-0022.

No one seems to know a whole lot about "Maniac" and probably with good reason. It's certainly not the hit film of the year. But, you pays your money and you takes your chances. Rated PG.

GAMECOCK II THEATRE, Parkland Plaza Shopping Center, 796-0022.

"Silver Streak" for the umpteenth consecutive week. It stars Gene Wilder and Richard Pryor in a story about an eventful train ride From Los Angeles to Chicago. Rated PG.

JEFFERSON SQUARE THEATRE, Jefferson Square, Downtown, 765-9506.

"Rolling Thunder" plays here also. Rated PG, it's the story of a war hero returned home to find his wife and son dead and his search for their killers. William Devane stars.

MIRACLE THEATRE, 1229 Main Street, 779-0826.

The Lincoln Conspiracy" continues for another week. The story deals in a somewhat exaggerated way with the high-level cover-up of real facts behind the assassination of Abraham Lincoln. Stars Bradford Dillman and John Anderson. Showtimes are 2:10, 4, 5:50, 7:40 and 9:30 p.m.

PALMETTO THEATRE, 1417 Main Street, 765-0282.

Sissy Spacek stars in "Carrie," the story of a shy girl's vengeance against her taunting classmates and a fanatical mother. It's all about everything your senior prom was not. Rated R, showtimes are 3, 5, 7 and 9 p.m. on Saturday and Sunday and 7 and 9 p.m. weekdays.

PLAZA III THEATRE, 1323 Main Street, 765-9358.

"School Days" is probably another of those stories about sex in the schools, the way it never was--at least for most of us. It's rated R.

RICHLAND MALL I THEATRE, Richland Mall, 782-2228.

"Bobby Deerfield" begins its Columbia run this weekend. Al Pacino and Marthe Keller star in this banal "Love Story"-like film about a racing driver and spirited young dying woman. A lot of silly dialogue and little substance. Rated PG.

RICHLAND MALL II THEATRE, Richland Mall, 782-2228.

"Oh God," starring George Burns (as God) and John Denver. God appears before a California supermarket manager with a message of good will for the world, but nobody believes the man when he relates his tale. Directed by Carl Reiner, the PG rated film shows at 3:15, 5:15, 7:15 and 9:15 Friday thru Sunday and at 7:15 and 9:15 Monday thru Thursday.

SPRING VALLEY I THEATRE, Two Notch Road at I-20, Dentsville, 788-8220.

"Damnation Alley" continues for another week. George Peppard and Dominique Sanda star in this tale about the end of the world. The reviews have been generally bad. Rated PG.

SPRING VALLEY II THEATRE, Two Notch Road at I-20, Dentsville, 788-8220.

The Fonz has come out of the tube for his first feature length movie in "Heroes." Henry Winkler stars along with Salley Field in this story about a Vietnam veteran's reorientation into society. Rated PG.

SPRING VALLEY III THEATRE, Two Notch Road at I-20, Dentsville, 788-8220.

"Kentucky Fried Movie" continues for another week. An outgrowth of the Kentucky Fried Theatre in California, this sometimes funny-sometimes weak satire on television and the movies is rated R.

SPRING VALLEY IV THEATRE, Two Notch Road at I-20, Dentsville, 788-8220.

"Star Wars" continues here also for what will probably be a long run. The elaborate special effects are worth the price of admission, but the story line leaves a lot to be desired. Stars Peter Cushing, Alex Guiness and Mark Hamill. Rated PG.

The Doobie Brothers

Music

The South Carolina Music Teachers Association will sponsor a recital by world-renowned pianist, Daniel Pollack, on Friday, November 4th at Columbia College, beginning at 8 p.m. There will be a number of recitals and workshops during the three day convention of the Association (November 3rd and 5th) and the public is invited to attend all of the programs free. For additional information call 786-3810 (Columbia).

The Doobie Brothers will perform at Clemson University on November 12th at 8 p.m. in Littlejohn Coliseum. Ticket prices will $6.50 in advance, $7.50 for floor seating and general admission at the door. Tickets will be available at the Clemson University Student Union Information Desk from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. and from 5 to 7 p.m. Monday thru Friday. For more information call 656-2061 (Clemson).

Woody Herman and his Thundering Herb Band will perform at Winthrop College on Monday evening, November 14th in Byrnes Auditorium at 8 p.m. Its program will include American blues and swing jazz updated to include modern jazz, pop and rock tunes. Tickets for the performance will be pricesd at $5 and 17 and are available by calling 323-2196 (Rock Hill).

Exhibits

The 27th Annual Juried Show by the Guild of S.C. Artists opens with a special preview on Friday, November 11th from 8 to 10 p.m. in the Columbia Museum of Art. The museum's first floor galleries will be filled with paintings, drawings, graphics, sculpture, ceramics and crafts by South Carolina's foremost artist. The display will last thru December 4th. Admission will be free and open to the public.

Specials

The Gibbes Planetarium at the Columbia Museum of Art and Science will present a new program, "Clouds Alive," beginning in November. It is an exciting story that reveals the dream of the alchemists taking place during the recycling process in the sky. Showtimes are 2:30 and 4 p.m. every Saturday and Sunday. Also, their continuing "Sky at Night" series will be presented at 1 p.m. on November 5th this month.

The Columbia YWCA will begin a new session of classes the week of October 31st thru November 4th. In addition to the regular classes in physical fitness and special interests there will be new ones too in postpartum exercises, religions of man, Christmas crafts, holiday desserts, picture framing, puppetry and roller skating. For more information or a complete listing of the classes being offered call the Y at 252-2151 (Columbia).

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